

# FIVE DOCTRINAL DISTINCTIVES

## SUMMARY

We stand in the tradition of historic evangelical confessionalism. The following five theologically-driven distinctives are a good summary of what we believe as a whole. Our full Statement of Faith follows these five distinctives.

## 1. THE GOSPEL

### Statement

We believe the gospel is the good news of what God has graciously accomplished for sinners through the sinless life, sacrificial death, and bodily resurrection of his Son, our Savior, Jesus Christ, namely our forgiveness from sin and complete justification before God; this gospel is also the foundation for our confidence in the ultimate triumph of God's kingdom, and the consummation of his purpose for all creation in the new heavens and new earth.

### Key Points

- a. This gospel is centered in Christ, is the foundation for the life of the Church, and is our only hope for eternal life; this gospel is not proclaimed if Christ's penal substitutionary death and bodily resurrection are not central to our message.

### Scripture

Mark 1:1  
Luke 24:46–47  
John 3:16–18  
Romans 1:16–17  
Romans 1:18–25  
1 Corinthians 1:18–25  
2:2; 15:1–4  
2 Corinthians 4:1–6;  
9:13  
Galatians 1:6–9  
Ephesians 1: 7–10  
Colossians 1: 19–20  
2 Timothy 1:8–14  
2 Peter 3: 11–13  
Jude 3–4  
Revelation 21:1–22:21

## 1. THE GOSPEL (cont.)

- b. This Gospel is not only the means by which people are saved, but also the truth and power by which people are sanctified; it is the truth of the Gospel that enables us to genuinely and joyfully do what is pleasing to God and to grow in progressive conformity to the image of Christ.
- c. The salvation offered in this gospel message is received by grace alone, through faith alone, in Christ alone; no ordinance, ritual, work, or any other activity on the part of man is required in order to be saved.

## 2. THE SOVEREIGNTY OF GOD

### Statement

We enthusiastically embrace the sovereignty of God's grace in saving sinners. We affirm that God chose us in Christ before the foundation of the world, not on the basis of foreseen faith but unconditionally, according to his sovereign good pleasure and will.

### Key Points

- a. We believe that through the work of the Holy Spirit, God will draw the elect to faith in his Son, our Lord Jesus Christ, graciously and effectually overcoming their stubborn resistance to the gospel so that they will most assuredly and willingly believe.
- b. We also believe that these, the elect of God whom he gave to the Son, will persevere in belief and godly behavior and be kept secure in their salvation by grace through faith.

### Scripture

John 1:12–13; 6:37–44;  
10:25–30  
Acts 13:48; 16:30–31  
Romans 3:1–4:25;  
8:1–17,31–39; 9:1–23;  
10:8–10  
Ephesians 1:4–5;  
2:8–10  
Philippians 2:12–13  
Titus 3:3–7  
1 John 1:7,9

## 2. THE SOVEREIGNTY OF GOD (cont.)

- c. We believe that God's sovereignty in this salvation neither diminishes the responsibility of people to believe in Christ nor marginalizes the necessity and power of prayer and evangelism, but rather reinforces and establishes them as the ordained means by which God accomplishes his ordained ends.

## 3. THE HOLY SPIRIT

### Statement

We recognize and rest upon the necessity of the empowering presence of the Holy Spirit for all of life and ministry. The Holy Spirit is fully God, equal with the Father and Son, whose primary ministry is to glorify the Lord Jesus Christ; he also convicts unbelievers of their need for Christ and imparts spiritual life through regeneration (the new birth).

### Key Points

- a. The Spirit permanently indwells, graciously sanctifies, lovingly leads, and empowers all who are brought to faith in Christ so that they might live in obedience to the inerrant Scriptures.
- b. The model for our reliance upon the Spirit and our experience of his indwelling and empowering presence is the Lord Jesus Christ himself who was filled with the Spirit and entirely dependent upon his power for the performance of miracles, the preaching of the kingdom of God, and all other dimensions of his earthly ministry.

### Scripture

Matthew 3:11; 12:28  
Luke 4:1, 14; 5:17; 10:21  
John 1:12–13; 3:1–15,  
34; 14:12; 15:26–27;  
16:7–15  
Acts 2:14–21; 4:29–30;  
10:38  
Romans 8:9; 12:3–8  
1 Corinthians 12:7–13;  
12:28–31; 14:1–33  
2 Corinthians 1:21–22  
Galatians 3:1–5  
Ephesians 1:13–14; 5:18

### 3. THE HOLY SPIRIT (cont.)

- c. The Holy Spirit who indwelt and empowered Christ in like manner indwells and empowers us through spiritual gifts he has bestowed for the work of ministry and the building up of the body of Christ. Although there are different understandings among Christians of the nature and function of these gifts, we all recognize that they are divine provisions central to spiritual growth and effective ministry and are to be eagerly desired, faithfully developed, and lovingly exercised according to biblical guidelines.

## 4. GENDER EQUALITY AND MALE SERVANTHOOD

### Statement

We are deeply committed to the spiritual & moral equality of male & female and to men as responsible servant-leaders in both home and church. Both men and women are together created in the divine image and are therefore equal before God as persons, possessing the same moral dignity and value, and have equal access to God through faith in Christ. Men and women are together the recipients of spiritual gifts designed to empower them for ministry in the local church and beyond. Therefore, women are to be encouraged, equipped, and empowered to utilize their gifting in ministry, in service to the body of Christ, and through teaching in ways that are consistent with the Word of God.

### Scripture

Genesis 1:26–27; 2:18  
Acts 18:24–26  
1 Corinthians 11:2–16  
Galatians 3:28  
Ephesians 5:22–33  
Colossians 3:18–19  
1 Timothy 2:11–15; 3:1–7  
Titus 2:3–5  
1 Peter 3:1–7

## 4. GENDER EQUALITY AND MALE SERVANTHOOD (cont.)

### Key Points

- a. Both husbands and wives are responsible to God for spiritual nurture and vitality in the home, but God has given to the man primary responsibility to lead his wife and family in accordance with the servant-leadership and sacrificial love characterized by Jesus Christ. This principle of male headship should not be confused with, nor give any hint of, domineering control. Rather, it is to be the loving, tender and nurturing care of a godly man who is himself under the kind and gentle authority of Jesus Christ.
- b. The Elders/Pastors of Anchor Church have been granted authority under the headship of Jesus Christ to provide oversight and to teach/preach the Word of God in corporate assembly for the building up of the body. The office of Elder/Pastor is restricted to qualified men.

## 5. THE LOCAL CHURCH

### Statement

We embrace a missionary understanding of the local church and its role as the primary means by which God chooses to establish his kingdom on earth. The church has a clear biblical mandate to look beyond its own community to the neighborhood, the nation, and the world as a whole; thus mission is not an optional program in the church but an essential element in the identity of the church.

### Scripture

Isaiah 52:7  
Matthew 10:5–25;  
28:18–20  
Luke 4:18–19; 24:46–47  
Acts 28:31  
Romans 10:14–15  
2 Corinthians 10:4–5  
Galatians 2:10  
Ephesians 3:10;  
4:11–16

## 5. THE LOCAL CHURCH *(cont.)*

### Key Points

- a. We are called to make Christ known through the gospel and, by the power of the Holy Spirit, to bring his lordship to bear on every dimension of life.
- b. The primary way we fulfill this mission is through the planting of churches that plant churches and the training of their leaders. Our aim is that Jesus Christ would be more fully formed in each person through the ministry of those churches God enables us to plant in the East Valley and through our partnership with Acts 29, around the world. We also believe we are responsible neither to retreat from our culture nor to conform to it, but with humility, through the Spirit and the truth of the gospel, to engage it boldly as we seek its transformation and submission to the lordship of Christ.

### Scripture

2 Timothy 4:1–5

Hebrews 10:23–25

1 Peter 2:4–5, 9–10